

表 2 儋州地区无核荔枝园发生危害的害虫种类
Table 2 The species of pests in non-nuclear *Litchi* orchard on Danzhou region

科名 Family	中文名 Chinese name	学名 Latin name	危害部位 Harm part	危害程度 Endanger degree
灰蝶科 Lycaenidae	荔枝小灰蝶	<i>Deudorix ep ijarbas</i> Moore	叶, 果实 Leaves and fruits	+
	绿底小灰蝶	<i>Artieryx</i> (Linnaeus)	叶 Leaves	+
天蛾科 Sphingidae	人面天蛾	<i>Acherontia atropos</i> L innaeus	新枝梢, 叶 New shoots and leaves	+
夜蛾科 Noctuidae	焦条丽夜蛾	<i>Acontia graellsii</i> Feisthamel	枝, 叶和果实 Branches, leaves and fruits	+
	斜带三角夜蛾	<i>Chalciope mygdon</i> Graamer	枝, 叶和果实 Branches, leaves and fruits	+
	嘴壶夜蛾	<i>Oreasia enarginata</i> Fabricius	果实 Fruits	+
	鸟嘴壶夜蛾	<i>Oreasia excavata</i> Butler	果实 Fruits	+
小卷蛾科 Olethreutinae	荔枝异形小卷蛾	<i>Cryptophlebia am brodelta</i> Lower	嫩叶, 果实表皮 Leaves and fruit skin	+
	三角新小卷蛾	<i>Olethreutes leucospis</i> Meyrick	嫩叶 Leaves	+++
毒蛾科 Lymantridae	双线盗毒蛾	<i>Porthesia scintillans</i> Walker	新梢, 嫩叶和花 Shoots, leaves and flowers	+
	荔枝茸毒蛾	<i>Dasychira</i> sp.	新梢, 嫩叶和花 Shoots, leaves and flowers	+
	棉古毒蛾	<i>Orgyia postica</i> Walker	新梢, 嫩叶和花穗 Shoots, leaves and flower spikes	+
卷叶蛾科 Tortricinae	褐带长卷叶蛾	<i>Hanona coffearia</i> Nietner	花穗, 幼果 Panicles and young fruit	++
麦蛾科 Gelechiidae	龙眼亥麦蛾	<i>Hypitima longanae</i> Yang et Chen	嫩梢, 嫩芽 Young shoots and buds	+
拟木蠹蛾科 Metarbelidae	荔枝拟木蠹蛾	<i>Arbela dea</i> Swinhoe	枝条, 茎干 Branches and stems	+
尺蛾科 Geometridae	大造桥虫	<i>Ascotis selenaria</i> Schiffemuller Denis	叶, 幼芽 Leaves and shoots	+
	鬼尺蠖	<i>Macaria elongaria</i> Leech	叶, 幼芽和幼果 Leaves, shoots and young fruit	++
	荔枝青尺蛾	<i>Anisozyga</i> sp	叶, 幼芽 Leaves and shoots	++
	绿额翠尺蛾	<i>Thalassodes proquadraria</i> Inouce	叶, 幼芽 Leaves and shoots	+++
蓑蛾科 Psychidae	茶蓑蛾	<i>Cryptothelea minuscule</i>	嫩枝, 幼叶 Twigs and leaves	+
细蛾科 Gracilariidae	中华细蛾	<i>Cnapanorpha sinensis</i> Bradley	嫩叶叶脉, 近果蒂果肉 Vein leaves and spreading branches near the pulp	++
	荔枝尖细蛾	<i>Cnapanorpha Litchiella</i>	嫩叶叶脉 Vein leaves	++
舟蛾科 Notodontidae	龙眼蚁舟蛾	<i>Stauropus alternus</i> Walker	叶, 幼芽 Leaves and shoots	+
刺蛾科 Limacodidae	青刺蛾	<i>Latoia consocia</i> W.	叶 Leaves	+
蜡蝉科 Fulgoridae	龙眼鸡	<i>Fulgora candelaria</i> Linnaeus	幼枝, 幼芽鞘 Shoots and buds sheath	+
	青蛾蜡蝉	<i>Salurnis marginellus</i> Guerin	枝条, 果穗 Branches, and the ear	+
	白蛾蜡蝉	<i>Lawana limitata</i> Melichar	枝条, 果穗 Branches, and the ear	+
	碧蛾蜡蝉	<i>Geisha disenctissima</i> (Walker)	枝条, 嫩梢和叶片 Branches, young shoots and leaves	+

续表
Continuing table

科名 Family	中文名 Chinese name	学名 Latin name	危害部位 Harm part	危害程度 Endanger degree
	褐缘蛾蜡蝉	<i>Salurnis marginellus</i> Guerin	枝条, 嫩梢和叶片 Branches, young shoots and leaves	++
	柿广翅蜡蝉	<i>Ricania Sublimbata</i> Jacobi	枝条, 嫩梢和叶片 Branches, young shoots and leaves	+
蚧总科 Coccoidea	椰圆盾蚧	<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i> Signoret	幼枝, 树干和根部 Young branches, tree trunks and roots	+
	矢尖蚧	<i>Unaspis yanonensis</i> Kuwana	幼枝, 叶和树干 Young branches, leaves and tree trunks	+
	堆蜡粉蚧	<i>Nipaecoccus vastator</i> Mask	幼枝, 叶和树干 Young branches, leaves and tree trunks	+
	日本龟蜡蚧	<i>Ceroplastes japonicus</i>	幼枝, 叶和树干 Young branches, leaves and tree trunks	+
	垫囊绿绵蜡蚧	<i>Chloropulvinaria psidii</i>	幼枝, 叶和树干 Young branches, leaves and tree trunks	+
蚜总科 Aphidoidea	桃蚜	<i>Myzus persicae</i> Sulzer	叶, 幼果 Leaves and young fruit	+
木虱科 Chermidae	龙眼角颊木虱	<i>Comegenapsylla sinica</i> (Linnaeus)	叶, 枝梢	+
蝗科 Acrididae	中华负蝗	<i>Atractamerpha sinensis</i> Bolivar	嫩枝, 幼叶 Leaves and shoot	+
蟋蟀科 Gryllidae	黄褐油葫芦	<i>Gryllus testaceus</i> Walker	幼树根部 The roots of young trees	+
荔枝蝽科 Tessaratomidae	荔枝蝽	<i>Tessaratomya papillosa</i> Drury	嫩叶, 嫩芽, 花穗和幼果 Leaves, buds, inflorescence and young fruit	+++
蝽科 Pentatomidae	麻皮蝽	<i>Erthesina fullo</i> (Thunberg)	幼果 Young fruit	+
	稻绿蝽	<i>Nezaraviridula froma typical</i> (Linnaeus)	枝叶, 花和果实 Leaves, flowers and fruits	+
缘蝽科 Coreidae	稻棘缘蝽	<i>Cletus punctiger</i> Dallas	枝叶, 花和果实 Leaves, flowers and fruits	+
花金龟科 Cetoniidae	小青花金龟	<i>Oxycetonia jucamda</i>	嫩叶, 花穗和幼果 Leaves, inflorescence and young fruit	+
	白星花金龟	<i>Potosia brevitarsis</i>	嫩叶, 花穗和幼果 Leaves, inflorescence and young fruit	+
象甲科 Curculionidae	绿林象甲	<i>Hypomeces sguamosus</i> Fabricius	新梢, 幼叶 Shoots and young leaves	+
丽金龟科 Rutelidae	红脚丽金龟	<i>Ananala cuprips</i> Hope	新枝叶, 花和果实 New leaves, flowers and fruits	+
	铜绿丽金龟	<i>Ananala corpulenta</i>	新枝叶, 花和果实 New leaves, flowers and fruits	+
天牛科 Cerambycidae	龟背天牛	<i>Aristobia testudo</i> (Voet)	枝干 Branches	+
叶甲科 Chrysomelidae	长跗莹叶甲	<i>Monolepta occifuvis</i> Gressitt et Kimoto	新梢, 幼叶 Shoots and young leaves	+
纹蓟马科 Aeolothripidae	红带网纹蓟马	<i>Selena thripsrubirocintus</i> (Giard)	嫩叶 Young leaves	+
瘿蚊科 Cecidomyiidae	荔枝叶瘿蚊	<i>Dasineura</i> sp.	成熟叶片 Mature leaves	+
瘿螨科 Eriophyidae	荔枝瘿螨	<i>Eriophyes Litchii</i> Keifer	叶片 Leaves	++