

表2 已克隆的影响水稻光合作用的叶色基因

Table 2 The leaf colour of affect photosynthetic that have been cloning in rice

基因 Gene	染色体 Chromosome	作用 Function	途径 Pathway	参考文献 Reference
<i>CDE(t)</i> (谷氨酸 tRNA 合成酶基因) <i>Chlorophyll deficient 1, temporally</i>	2	<i>CDE(t)</i> 编码谷氨酸 tRNA 合成酶 <i>Cde1(t)</i> gene encode glutamyl Trna synthetase	叶绿素合成途径 Chlorophyll biosynthesis pathway	Liu et al., 2007
<i>CHLI</i> 和 <i>CHLD</i> (镁离子螯合酶 I 和 D 亚基) <i>Chlorophyll I and D subunit</i>	3	<i>CHLI</i> 和 <i>CHLD</i> 编码镁离子螯合酶 I 和 D 亚基 <i>CHLI</i> and <i>CHLD</i> encodes Mg-chelatase I and D subunit	叶绿素合成途径 Chlorophyll biosynthesis pathway	Zhang et al., 2006
<i>CHLH</i> (镁离子螯合酶 H 亚基) <i>Chlorophyll H subunit</i>	3	<i>CHLH</i> 编码镁离子螯合酶 H 亚基 <i>CHLH</i> encodes Mg-chelatase H subunit	叶绿素合成途径 Chlorophyll biosynthesis pathway	Jung et al., 2003
<i>YGL1</i> (叶绿素合成酶基因) <i>Yellow-green leaf</i>	5	<i>YGL1</i> 编码叶绿体蛋白, 这些蛋白受 Chl 或 Chl 的前体细胞的反馈调节 <i>YGL1</i> encodes various chloroplast proteins might be feedback regulated by the level of Chl or Chl precursors	叶绿素合成途径 Chlorophyll biosynthesis pathway	Wu et al., 2007
<i>OsDVR</i> (联乙烯还原酶基因) <i>Divinyl reductase in rice</i>	3	<i>OsDVR</i> 编码一个有功能的联乙烯还原酶基因 <i>OsDVR</i> encodes a functional divinyl reductase	叶绿素合成途径 Chlorophyll biosynthesis pathway	王平荣等, 2009 Wang et al., 2009
<i>osCAO1</i> 和 <i>osCAO2</i> (叶绿素 a 加氧酶基因) <i>Chlorophyll a oxygenase</i>	10	<i>OsCAO1</i> 在叶绿素 b 合成中起主要作用, <i>OsCAO2</i> 可能在暗中行使功能 <i>OsCAO1</i> plays a major role in chlorophyll b biosynthesis, and <i>OsCAO2</i> may function in the dark	叶绿素循环途径 Chlorophyll circulation pathway	Lee et al., 2005
<i>NYC1</i> 和 <i>NOL</i> (叶绿素 b 还原酶基因) <i>Non-yellow colonizing1 and Non-yellow colonizing1 like</i>	1	<i>NYC1</i> 和 <i>NOL</i> 都是叶绿体 b 还原酶基因, 编码短链脱氢酶/还原酶 <i>NYC1</i> is a chlorophyll b reductase gene, encodes a membrane-localized short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase	叶绿素降解途径 Chlorophyll degradation pathway	Kusaba et al., 2007 Sato et.al.,2009
<i>SGR1</i> (持绿性叶片) <i>Staygreen1</i>	9	<i>SGR</i> 编码一个新的叶绿体蛋白, 降低叶绿素降解的转录水平 <i>SGR</i> encode a new chlorophyll protein and reduce Chl degradation at the transcriptional level	叶绿素降解途径 Chlorophyll degradation pathway	Park et al., 2007
<i>V3</i> (水稻核糖核酸还原酶大亚基编码基因) <i>Virescent 3</i>	6	<i>V3</i> 编码一个核糖核酸酶还原大亚基 <i>V3</i> encode the large subunits of ribonucleotide reductase	叶绿体发育和分化途径 Development and differentiation pathway of chlorophyll	Yoo et al., 2009
<i>St1</i> (水稻核糖核酸还原酶小亚基编码基因) <i>Stripe1</i>	6	<i>ST1</i> 编码核糖核酸还原酶小亚基 <i>ST1</i> encode the small subunits of ribonucleotide reductase	叶绿体发育和分化途径 Development and differentiation pathway of chlorophyll	Yoo et al., 2009

ZN	6	ZN 编码一种类囊体结合蛋白, 对早期的叶绿体的发育具有重要作用 ZN encode a thylakoid-bound protein, and play a key role in the photoprotection of developing chloroplasts during early leaf development	叶绿体发育和分化途径 Development and differentiation pathway of chlorophyll	Li et al., 2010b
<i>OsGLK</i>		在光照和植物激素的控制下, OsGLK1 能调节叶绿体的发育, 是叶绿体发育过程中一个关键的调节因子 OsGLK1 regulates chloroplast development under the control of light and phytohormones, and that it is a key regulator of chloroplast development	质核信号途径 Plastid-to-nucleus signaling pathway	Nakamura et al., 2009