

表 2 ZFNs、TALENs 和 CRISPR-Cas9 在植物中基因组靶向编辑的例子

Table 2 Examples of plant targeted genome editing by ZFNs, TALENs and CRISPR-Cas9

靶向编辑技术 Technologies	植物物种 Plant species	被修饰的基因 Targeted gene names	修饰类型 Modification types
ZFNs	拟南芥 <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	<i>ADH1, TT4</i> (Zhang et al., 2010)	NHEJ
	烟草 <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	<i>SurA, SurB</i> (Townsend et al., 2009)	NHEJ
	玉米 <i>Zea mays</i>	<i>IPK1</i> (Shukla et al., 2009)	NHEJ; HR
	大豆 <i>Glycine max</i>	<i>DCL 1a, DCL1b, DCL4a, DCL4b, RDR6a, RDR6b, HEN1a</i> (Curtin et al., 2011)	NHEJ
TALENs	拟南芥 <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	<i>ADH1</i> (Cermak et al., 2011)	NHEJ
	烟草 <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	<i>SurA; SurB</i> (Zhang et al., 2013)	NHEJ; HR
	水稻 <i>Oryza sativa</i>	EBE of <i>AvrXa7</i> and <i>PthXo3</i> (Li et al., 2012); <i>OsDEP1, OsBADH2, OsSD1, OsCKX2</i> (Shan et al., 2013b)	NHEJ
	大豆 <i>Glycine max</i>	<i>FAD2-1A, FAD2-1B</i> (Haun et al., 2014)	NHEJ
	小麦 <i>Triticum aestivum</i>	<i>TaMLO</i> (Wang et al., 2014)	NHEJ
	短柄草 <i>Brachypodium</i>	<i>BdABA1, BdCKX2, BdSMC6, BdSPL, BdSBP, BdCOII, BdRHT, BdHTAI</i> (Shan et al., 2013b)	NHEJ
	西红柿 <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	<i>PRO</i> (Lor et al., 2014)	NHEJ
	水稻 <i>Oryza sativa</i>	( <i>OsPDS, OsBADH2, Os02g23823, OsMPK2</i> ) (Shan et al., 2013a); ( <i>YSA, SPP, ROC5</i> ) (Feng et al., 2013) ; ( <i>CAO1, LAZY1</i> ) (Miao et al., 2013); (Promoters of <i>OsSWEET14</i> and <i>OsSWEET11</i> ) (Jiang et al., 2013)	NHEJ; HR
CRISPR-Cas9	小麦 <i>Triticum aestivum</i>	<i>TaMLO</i> (Shan et al., 2013a)	NHEJ
	高粱 <i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	<i>DsRED2</i> (Jiang et al., 2013)	NHEJ
	拟南芥 <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	( <i>AtPDS3, AtFLS2, AtRACK1b, AtRACK1c</i> ) (Li et al., 2013); <i>BR11, JAZ1, GAI</i> (Feng et al., 2013)	NHEJ
	本氏烟 <i>Nicotiana benthamiana</i>	<i>NbPDS3</i> (Li et al., 2013); <i>NbPDS</i> (Nekrasov et al., 2013)	NHEJ; HR
	西红柿 <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	<i>SLAGO7</i> (Brooks et al., 2014)	NHEJ
	甜橙 <i>Citrus sinensis</i>	<i>CsPDS</i> (Jia and Wang, 2014)	NHEJ
	地钱 <i>Marchantia polymorpha L.</i>	<i>ARF1</i> (Sugano et al., 2014)	NHEJ