

表 1 2018 年美国公布的蓝莓新品种及其总体特征

Table 1 General characteristics of new blueberry varieties released by US in 2018

品种类型	品种数量	品种总体特征
Variety type	Number	General characteristics of varieties
北高丛蓝莓 Northern highbush blueberry	12	树势旺盛, 半直立型, 果实早熟, 大果型, 果肉质硬, 果蒂痕小而干, 风味佳, 耐贮性好 Vigorous, growth habit semi-upright, early season, larger fruit, firm, picking scar small and dry, flavor good, store well
南高丛蓝莓 Southern highbush blueberry	21	树姿直立型, 果实早熟, 大果型, 果肉质硬, 果蒂痕小而干, 风味佳, 丰产, 需冷量极低 Vigorous, growth habit upright, early season, larger fruit, firm, picking scar small and dry, flavor good, yield excellent, low-chill
观赏类蓝莓 Ornamental blueberry	7	植株矮小, 生长紧凑; 叶片颜色随季节变化; 果实小, 果皮颜色多样, 果蒂痕小而干, 果实口感好, 质地较好, 耐旱, 耐寒, 需冷量低 Growth habit low-growing, compact; Leaf color changes with season, small size, very good color, picking scar small and dry, flavor good, firm, drought-tolerance, cold-resistant, low-chill