

表 2 印斯榄仁木分离出的化合物的独特功能和属性

Table 2 Individual functions and properties of some compounds isolated from *T. arjuna*

Compounds	Biological activity	References
Arjunolic acid ( $C_{30}H_{48}O_5$ , MW: 488.71)	Antifungal, cardioprotective	Zhou et al., 2011a
Arjunic acid ( $C_{30}H_{48}O_5$ , MW: 488.71)	-	
Arjunglucoside I ( $C_{36}H_{58}O_{11}$ , MW: 666.86)	-	
Arjungenin ( $C_{30}H_{48}O_6$ , MW: 504.71)	-	
Castalagin ( $C_{41}H_{26}O_{26}$ , MW: 934.65)	Antihypertensive, cytotoxic	
Ethyl gallate ( $C_9H_{10}O_5$ , MW: 198.18)	Antibacterial ( <i>Bacillus dysenteriae</i> ), antifibrotic, platelet aggregation inhibitor, collagenase inhibitor, analgesic	Zhou et al., 2011b
Gallic acid ( $C_7H_6O_5$ , MW: 170.12)	Antiallergic, antibacterial, antineoplastic, cytotoxic, antifungal, anti-inflammatory, antimutagenic, antiviral, astringent, antiasthmatic; choleretic, antioxidant cell growth inhibitor, control phosphoramidon	
Luteolin ( $C_{15}H_{10}O_6$ , MW: 286.24)	Antiallergic, antibacterial, antineoplastic, cytotoxic, antifungal, anti inflammatory, antispasmodic, antitussive, immunoenhancer, increases coronary flow, protein kinase C inhibitor, succinic oxidase inhibitor, antihypercholesterolemic	Zhou et al., 2011c
Kaempferol ( $C_{15}H_{10}O_6$ , MW: 286.24)	Anti-HIV-1, antibacterial, antitussive to cure trachitis, antioxidant, iodinate tyronine deiodinase inhibitor, aldose reductase inhibitor, anti-inflammatory	
<i>B</i> -Sitosterol ( $C_{29}H_{50}O$ , MW: 414.72)	Antineoplastic, antimutagenic anti-inflammatory, antitussive, antihypercholesterolemic	Zhou et al., 2011d
Chebulinic acid ( $C_{41}H_{34}O_{28}$ , MW: 974.75)	-	Singh, 2002
Proanthocyanidin B2 ( $C_{30}H_{26}O_{12}$ , MW: 578.53)	Anticomplement activity, antihypertensive, protein kinase C inhibitor, reverse transcriptase inhibitor, antioxidant	Zhou et al., 2011d
Terchebulin ( $C_{48}H_{28}O_{30}$ , MW: 1084.74)	-	
Terminoic acid ( $C_{30}H_{48}O_5$ , MW: 488.71)	-	Zhou et al., 2011e
Terflavin A ( $C_{48}H_{30}O_{30}$ , MW: 1086.76)	-	