

表 3 印斯榄仁木不同溶剂提取物的抗菌活性

Table 3 Antimicrobial activity of different solvent extracts from *T. arjuna*

Solvents	Organisms	Extracts concentration	Highest activity showed extract	Maximum zone of inhibition (mm)	Highest sensitivity showed organisms	References
Methanol, Ethanol, Acetone, Hot aqueous, Aqueous	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> , <i>Proteus mirabilis</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Acinetobacter</i> sp., <i>Candida albicans</i>	50 mg/mL	Acetone	28	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	Aneja et al., 2012
Aqueous, Methanol	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , <i>Bacillus cereus</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> , <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> , <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	Aqueous 2 gm/20 mL, 30 mg/mL	Methanol	0.625±0.016	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	Dey et al., 2010
Methanol, Ethyl acetate, Acetone, Gemmo-modified, Water	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Pasteurella multocida</i>	250 µg/disc, 500 µg/disc, 750 µg/disc, 1000 µg/disc	1000 µg/disc (Gemmo-modified)	38±1.0	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	Jahan et al., 2011
Crude and Methanol	<i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> , <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , <i>Salmonella typhi</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> , <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> , <i>Candida albicans</i>	1 g/5 mL	Methanol	30	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	Elizabeth, 2005
Ethanol	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , <i>Streptococcus faecalis</i> , <i>Coliform spp.</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> , <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	25 µg/mL, 50 µg/mL, 100 µg/mL, 200 µg/mL	Ethanol (200 µg/mL)	20	<i>Coliform spp.</i>	Emran et al., 2011
Ethanol	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i> , <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> , <i>Klebsiella pneumonia</i> , <i>Salmonella typhi</i>		0.5 mg/disc, 1 mg/disc, Ethanol (0.5 mg/disc)	16	<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	Kannan et al., 2009
Aqueous, Methanol	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i>	10%, 15% Aqueous; 10%, 15% Methanol	15% Methanol	13	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	Seniya et al., 2011